

Test network using iPerf

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iPerf is a widely used tool for network performance measurement and tuning. It is significant as a cross-platform tool that can produce standardized performance measurements for any network. Iperf has client and server functionality, and can create data streams to measure the throughput between the two ends in one or both directions. Typical iperf output contains a time-stamped report of the amount of data transferred and the throughput measured.

HOW TO INSTALL IPERF3

CentOS 7/ RHEL / Fedora

```
yum install iperf3
```

CentOS 8

```
dnf install iperf3
```

Debian / Ubuntu

```
sudo apt install iperf3
```

HOW TO USE IPERF3

iPerf must be installed on the computers at both ends of the connection you're testing. iPerf requires two systems because one system must act as a server, while the other acts as a client. The client connects to the server you're testing the speed of.

TCP Client & Server (Default mode test):

On the first server you plan to test, launch iPerf in server mode:

Server 1 (iPerf server)

```
iperf3 -s
```

```
-----  
-----  
Server listening on TCP port 5201  
-----  
-----
```

On the second server, connect to the first:

Server 2 (iPerf client)

```
iperf3 -c 212.6.44.32
```

```
Connecting to host 212.6.44.32, port 5201  
[ 5] local 77.73.67.143 port 57824 connected to  
212.6.44.32 port 5201
```

[ID]	Interval	Transfer
Bitrate	Retr	Cwnd
[5]	0.00-1.00 sec	23.8 MBytes 200 Mbits
/sec	0 1.67 MBytes	
[5]	1.00-2.00 sec	23.8 MBytes 199 Mbits
/sec	0 2.84 MBytes	
[5]	2.00-3.00 sec	22.5 MBytes 189 Mbits
/sec	0 3.00 MBytes	
[5]	3.00-4.00 sec	23.8 MBytes 199 Mbits
/sec	0 3.00 MBytes	
[5]	4.00-5.00 sec	23.8 MBytes 199 Mbits
/sec	0 3.00 MBytes	
[5]	5.00-6.00 sec	22.5 MBytes 189 Mbits
/sec	0 3.00 MBytes	
[5]	6.00-7.00 sec	23.8 MBytes 199 Mbits
/sec	0 3.00 MBytes	
[5]	7.00-8.00 sec	23.8 MBytes 199 Mbits
/sec	0 3.00 MBytes	
[5]	8.00-9.00 sec	23.8 MBytes 199 Mbits
/sec	0 3.00 MBytes	
[5]	9.00-10.00 sec	22.5 MBytes 189 Mbits
/sec	0 3.00 MBytes	

```
-----  
[ ID] Interval          Transfer  
Bitrate      Retr  
[ 5]  0.00-10.00 sec    234 MBytes 196 Mbits  
/sec          0          sender  
[ 5]  0.00-10.02 sec    232 MBytes 194 Mbits  
/sec          receiver
```

Server 1 (iPerf server)

```
Accepted connection from 77.73.67.143, port 57822
[ 5] local 212.6.44.32 port 5201 connected to
77.73.67.143 port 57824
[ ID] Interval           Transfer     Bitrate
[ 5]  0.00-1.00    sec      20.5 MBytes   172 Mbits
/sec
[ 5]  1.00-2.00    sec      23.4 MBytes   197 Mbits
/sec
[ 5]  2.00-3.00    sec      23.4 MBytes   196 Mbits
/sec
[ 5]  3.00-4.00    sec      23.4 MBytes   196 Mbits
/sec
[ 5]  4.00-5.00    sec      23.4 MBytes   196 Mbits
/sec
[ 5]  5.00-6.00    sec      23.4 MBytes   196 Mbits
/sec
[ 5]  6.00-7.00    sec      23.4 MBytes   196 Mbits
/sec
[ 5]  7.00-8.00    sec      23.4 MBytes   196 Mbits
/sec
[ 5]  8.00-9.00    sec      23.4 MBytes   197 Mbits
/sec
[ 5]  9.00-10.00   sec      23.3 MBytes   196 Mbits
/sec
[ 5] 10.00-10.02   sec       502 KBytes   193 Mbits
/sec
- - - - -
[ ID] Interval           Transfer     Bitrate
[ 5]  0.00-10.02   sec      232 MBytes   194 Mbits
/sec
receiver
```

During this test iPerf client was a sender and in the results we can see:

From client logs:

sender - is iPerf client, Upload speed from iPerf client to iPerf server is measured.

receiver - is iPerf server, Download speed on iPerf server from iPerf client is measured.

From server logs:

receiver - is iPerf server, Download speed on iPerf server from iPerf client is measured.

TCP Client & Server (Reverse mode test):

Server 1 (iPerf server)

```
iperf3 -s
-----
-----
Server listening on TCP port 5201
-----
-----
```

To run it in reverse mode where the server sends and the client receives, add the **-R** switch:

Server 2 (iPerf client)

```
iperf3 -c 212.6.44.32 -R
```

```
Connecting to host 212.6.44.32, port 5201
Reverse mode, remote host 212.6.44.32 is sending
[ 5] local 77.73.67.143 port 34440 connected to
212.6.44.32 port 5201
```

[ID]	Interval		Transfer	Bitrate
[5]	0.00-1.00	sec	21.2 MBytes	178 Mbits
/sec				
[5]	1.00-2.00	sec	23.4 MBytes	196 Mbits
/sec				
[5]	2.00-3.00	sec	23.4 MBytes	196 Mbits
/sec				
[5]	3.00-4.00	sec	23.3 MBytes	195 Mbits
/sec				
[5]	4.00-5.00	sec	23.4 MBytes	196 Mbits
/sec				
[5]	5.00-6.00	sec	23.4 MBytes	196 Mbits
/sec				
[5]	6.00-7.00	sec	23.3 MBytes	195 Mbits
/sec				
[5]	7.00-8.00	sec	23.4 MBytes	196 Mbits
/sec				
[5]	8.00-9.00	sec	23.3 MBytes	196 Mbits
/sec				
[5]	9.00-10.00	sec	23.4 MBytes	196 Mbits
/sec				

```
-----
[ ID] Interval          Transfer
Bitrate      Retr
[ 5]  0.00-10.00 sec    234 MBytes  197 Mbits
/sec  18          sender
[ 5]  0.00-10.00 sec    231 MBytes  194 Mbits
/sec                receiver
```

Server 1 (iPerf server)

```
Accepted connection from 77.73.67.143, port 34438
[ 5] local 212.6.44.32 port 5201 connected to
77.73.67.143 port 34440
[ ID] Interval           Transfer
Bandwidth  Retr  Cwnd
[ 5]  0.00-1.00  sec   24.5 MBytes   205 Mbits
/sec    6    675 KBytes
[ 5]  1.00-2.00  sec   22.5 MBytes   189 Mbits
/sec   11    699 KBytes
[ 5]  2.00-3.00  sec   23.8 MBytes   199 Mbits
/sec    0    724 KBytes
[ 5]  3.00-4.00  sec   23.8 MBytes   199 Mbits
/sec    0    748 KBytes
[ 5]  4.00-5.00  sec   22.5 MBytes   189 Mbits
/sec    0    772 KBytes
[ 5]  5.00-6.00  sec   23.8 MBytes   199 Mbits
/sec    1    795 KBytes
[ 5]  6.00-7.00  sec   23.8 MBytes   199 Mbits
/sec    0    816 KBytes
[ 5]  7.00-8.00  sec   22.5 MBytes   189 Mbits
/sec    0    839 KBytes
[ 5]  8.00-9.00  sec   23.8 MBytes   199 Mbits
/sec    0    860 KBytes
[ 5]  9.00-10.00 sec   23.8 MBytes   199 Mbits
/sec    0    880 KBytes
[ 5] 10.00-10.02 sec    0.00 Bytes    0.00 bits
/sec    0    880 KBytes
- - - - -
[ ID] Interval           Transfer
Bandwidth  Retr
[ 5]  0.00-10.02 sec   234 MBytes   196 Mbits
/sec   18
[ 5]  0.00-10.02 sec    0.00 Bytes    0.00 bits
/sec
receiver
```

During this test iPerf server was a sender and in the results we can see:

From client logs:

sender - is iPerf server, Upload speed from iPerf server to iPerf client is measured

receiver - is iPerf client, Download speed on iPerf client from iPerf server is measured

From server logs:

sender - is iPerf server, Upload speed from iPerf server to iPerf client is measured

receiver - is iPerf client, Download speed on iPerf client from iPerf server is measured

⚠ Note that we didn't specify the port, as in this case there is iperf3 on both sides, with ports defaulting to 5201.

How to open a port:

CentOS / RHEL / Fedora

```
sudo firewall-cmd --zone=public --add-port=5201/tcp
```

Debian / Ubuntu

```
sudo ufw allow 5201
```



iPerf3 flags

To run it in reverse mode where the server sends and the client receives, add the **-R** switch.

If port 5201 is being used by another program on your server, you can specify a different port (e.g 3000) using the **-p** switch as shown.

You can specify the format (**k**, **m**, **g** for **Kbits**, **Mbits**, **Gbits** or **K**, **M**, **G** for **KBytes**, **Mbytes**, **Gbytes**) to report in, using the **-f**

To run a bi-directional test, meaning you measure bandwidth in both directions simultaneously, use the **-d** option.

If you want to get server results in the client output, use the **--get-server-output** option.

Optionally, you can run the server as a daemon, using the **-D** flag and write server messages to a log file.

For more information, see the **iPerf3** man page.

iPerf3 Homepage: <https://iperf.fr/>